Government Performance and Results Act(GPRA)
Alcohol and Drug Use Support

January 2022

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

This purpose of this presentation is to:

- Get a clear understanding of drug/alcohol questions on the GPRA survey.
- Understand how questions on the test are connected and must have consistent responses.
- Avoid discrepancies before submission.

IMAGES TO REMEMBER

When this image is present during the presentation, a discrepancy exists, and you must avoid it. Ensure the discrepancy documented is not on the survey before submission.

When this image is present during the presentation, the response to the question(s) does not have a discrepancy and will pass the quality assurance review by DBH staff. The survey can be submitted.

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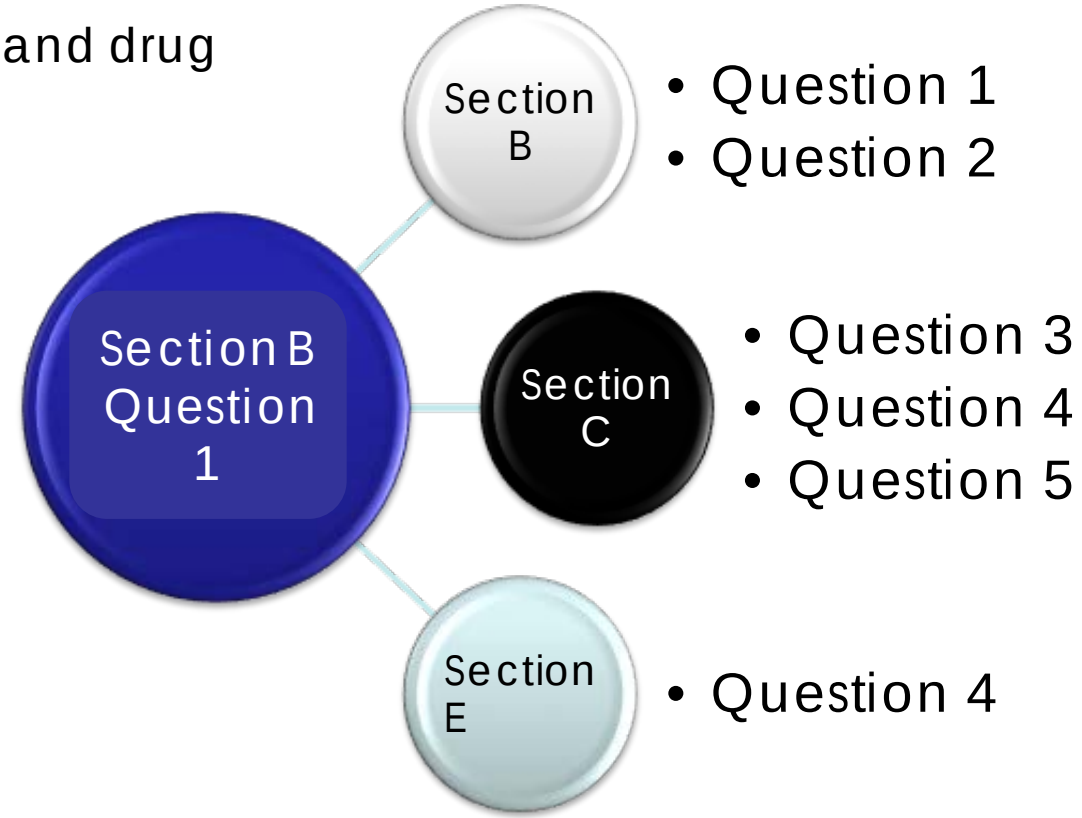
SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

This section measures alcohol and drug use in the past 30 days.

Questions in SECTION B should be cross-checked with other questions in the same section, and questions in other sections of the survey.



SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2

The intent of questions B1a, B1b1, and B1b2 is to record information about the client's recent alcohol use. Record the number of days the client used alcohol in the last 30 days, only.

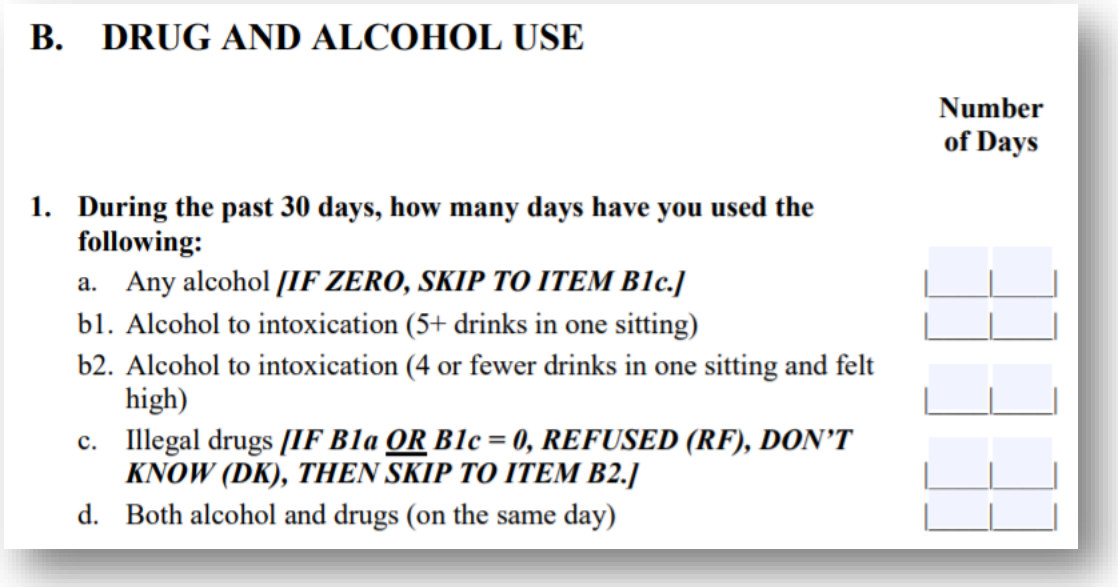
B. DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

	Number of Days
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol ***[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]***	___ ___
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	___ ___
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	___ ___
c. Illegal drugs ***[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]***	___ ___
d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	___ ___

SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2

B1a – Any alcohol – Beer, wine, liquor, grain alcohol.

B1a - This represents the total number of days alcohol was used, whether 5+ drinks or 4 or fewer.



B. DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

	Number of Days
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol ***[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]***	
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	
c. Illegal drugs ***[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]***	
d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	

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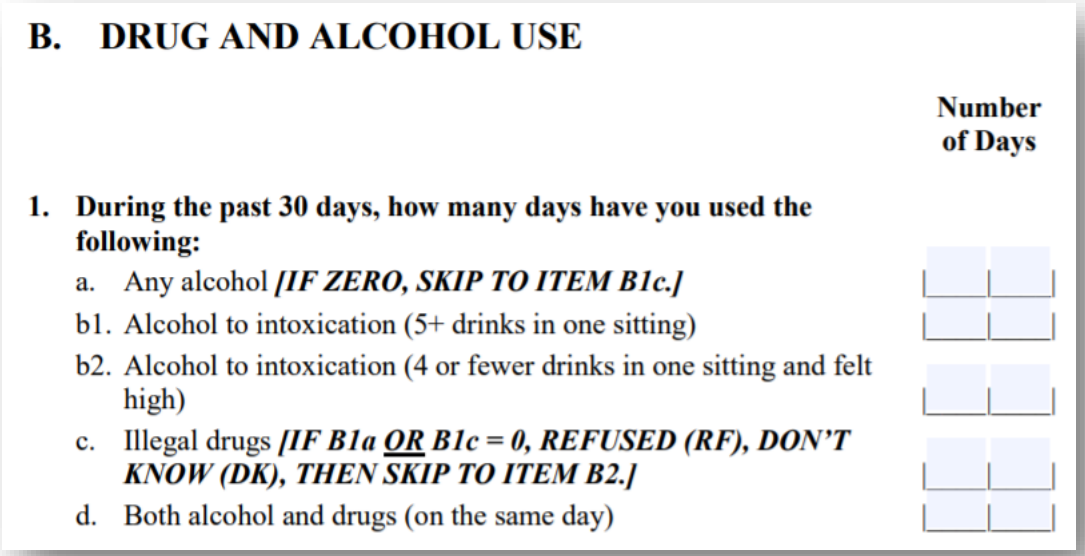
SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2

B1b1 – Refers to the client drinking five or more drinks in one sitting or within a brief period (approximately one to two hours).

B1b2 – If the client had four or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt the effects of alcohol, it counts as alcohol to intoxication. If the client had four or fewer drinks and did not feel high, this should be zero.



B. DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

	Number of Days
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol ***[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]***	___ ___
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	___ ___
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	___ ___
c. Illegal drugs ***[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]***	___ ___
d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	___ ___

B1b1 & B1b2 – These questions can be considered a more detailed version of B1a. The responses given (collectively or individually), cannot be more than B1a.

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

B1b1 and B1b2 Cannot be More than B1a

B1a reflects the client reported 'any' alcohol use for 15 days. This means, B1b1 and B1b2 cannot be more than 15.

EXAMPLE #1

	Number of Days
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*	15
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	0
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	16 ✖

16 is more than 15

B1b2 reflecting 16 implies the client used alcohol for 16 days, which contradicts 15 days of 'any' use reported in B1a.

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2

Discrepancies to Avoid

Alcohol Use Formula

$B1b1 + B1b2 \leq B1a$

Meaning: B1b1 + B1b2 must be less than or equal to B1a. This means, B1b1 + B1b2 cannot be more than B1a.

In this example B1b1 + B1b2 is more than B1a, which violates the formula.

EXAMPLE # 2

1. **During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:**
   - a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]* — 15
   - b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting) — 07
   - b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high) — 10

EXAMPLE WITH EQUATION

B1b1 + B1b2

7 + 10 = 17

17 > 15

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2

Discrepancies to Avoid

Alcohol Use Formula

$B1b1 + B1b2 \leq B1a$

Meaning: B1b1 + B1b2 must be less than or equal to B1a. This means, B1b1 + B1b2 cannot be more than B1a.

If **B1a reflects 0**, B1b1 and B1b2 cannot reflect a number greater than 0. B1b1 and B1b2 should have been skipped.

EXAMPLE #3

1. **During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:**
   - a. Any alcohol ***[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*** 0
   - b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting) 0
   - b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high) 10
   - c. Illegal drugs ***[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]***
   - d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)

EXAMPLE WITH EQUATION

B1b1 + B1b2

0 + 10 = 10

10 > 0

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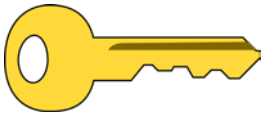
SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Key to Avoid Alcohol Use Discrepancies

- Remember the alcohol use formula: B1b1 + B1b2 ≤ B1a.
- Actively engage in the interview.
- If B1a is 0, all subsequent alcohol questions should be skipped.
- If responses do not add up, revisit the question with the client (during the interview) to ensure there is a clear understanding of what is being asked.



If a GPRA survey is submitted and the alcohol discrepancies were not avoided, the survey will be returned to the provider for corrections.

SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Question B1a & B1c ⟺ Question B1d

The responses given for **B1a** and **B1c** directly relate to **B1d**. Before proceeding to Question B2, ensure all subsequent responses are consistent with B1d.

B. DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

	Number of Days
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol ***[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]***	
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	
c. Illegal drugs ***[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]***	
d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	

SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Question B1a & B1c ⟺ Question B1d

Maxed Out - 30 Days Concept

Question B1 is based on a 30-day period. If the client used alcohol or illegal drugs for 30 days and used the other for less than 30 days, the number of days found in B1d must **always** be the lowest number of days found in either alcohol or drugs.

Question B1d – Both Alcohol and drugs (on the same day)

EXAMPLE #1

Lowest

1. **During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:**
   - a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]* — 05
   - b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting) — 05
   - b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high) — 0
   - c. Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]* — 30
   - d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day) — 25

B1d cannot be a number other than the lowest number found between B1a and B1c. Since the lowest number in this example is 5, B1d cannot be 25.

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Question B1a & B1c ⟺ Question B1d

Maxed Out - 30 Days Concept

Question B1 is based on a 30-day period. If the client used alcohol or illegal drugs for 30 days and used the other for less than 30 days, the number of days found in B1d must **always** be the lowest number of days found in either alcohol or drugs.

Question B1d – Both Alcohol and drugs (on the same day)

EXAMPLE #2

1. **During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:**

a.	Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*	05
b1.	Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	05
b2.	Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	00
c.	Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*	30
d.	Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	05

Lowest

Since the **minimum** number of days in this example is **five** (for B1a), B1d must be five.

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Maxed Out - 30 Day Concept Calendar View

Question B1d – Both Alcohol and drugs (on the same day)

To determine B1d, use symbols to represent drug use and alcohol use. Place symbols on each calendar day to represent the number of days drugs and alcohol were used, individually.

Count the number of days you see **both symbols**. This will give you the **answer** to **B1d**.

EXAMPLE #2

B1d = 5 days
Both color **Xs** are on five days

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Question B1a & B1c ⟺ Question B1d

B1d cannot be more days than what is found in B1a or B1c

EXAMPLE # 3

1. **During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:**
   - a. Any alcohol ***[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*** → 5
   - b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting) 5
   - b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high) 0
   - c. Illegal drugs ***[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*** → 5
   - d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day) 10 ✖

If the client did not report using alcohol or drugs (individually) for the number of days found in B1d, there is no way the client used both on the number of days listed.

B1d cannot be more than five days because the client used alcohol and drugs (individually) for five days.

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Question B1d – Both Alcohol and drugs (on the same day)

1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:

a.	Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*	05
b1.	Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	05
b2.	Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	0
c.	Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*	05
d.	Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	05

The most # of days you can have in B1d is not more than the number of days found in B1a or B1c.

Calendar View

EXAMPLE #4

NOVEMBER 2021

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
	1 ✖ ✖	2 ✖ ✖	3 ✖ ✖	4 ✖ ✖	5 ✖ ✖	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

✖ Illegal drug use (5 days) ✖ Alcohol use (5 days)

✓ **B1d** = Five Days

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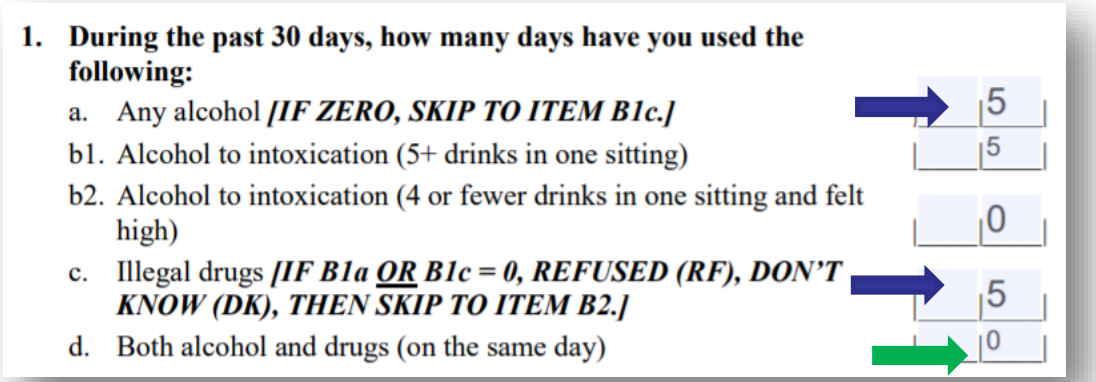
SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

B1d can be zero.

If B1a and B1c have low enough numbers, B1d can be zero.

EXAMPLE # 5



1. **During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:**
   - a. Any alcohol ***[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*** — 5
   - b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting) — 5
   - b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high) — 0
   - c. Illegal drugs ***[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*** — 5
   - d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day) — 0

It's possible the client's alcohol and drug use were on separate days.

SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

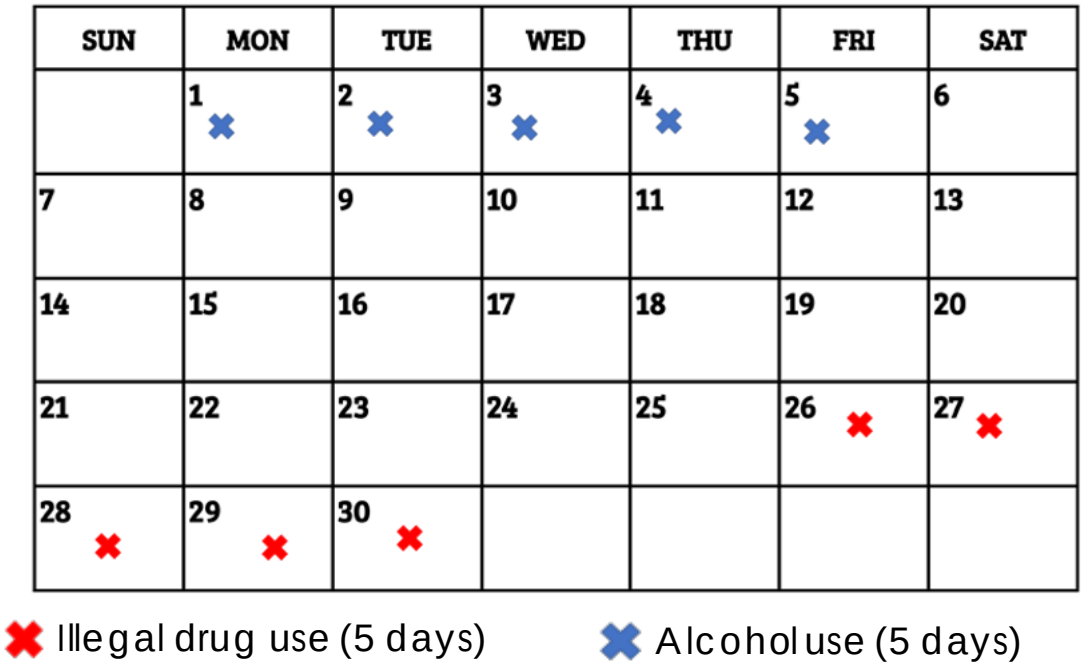
EXAMPLE # 5

Calendar View

Question B1d – Both Alcohol and drugs (on the same day)

B1d can be zero

In this example, the client used alcohol and drugs (individually) on different days.



✓ **B1d** = Zero Days

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

B1d cannot be zero, formula B1a + B1c - 30

Add 1st

Instructions

Step 1: Add B1a + B1c

Step 2: Take the sum of Step 1 and subtract 30 from it

Step 3: B1d should at least be Step 1 – Step 2

EXAMPLE # 6

1. **During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:**
   - a. Any alcohol ***[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*** 15
   - b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting) 0
   - b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high) 15
   - c. Illegal drugs ***[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*** 16
   - d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day) 1

Not 0

B1a + B1c – 30

15 + 16 – 30

31 – 30 = 1

B1d should at least be 1

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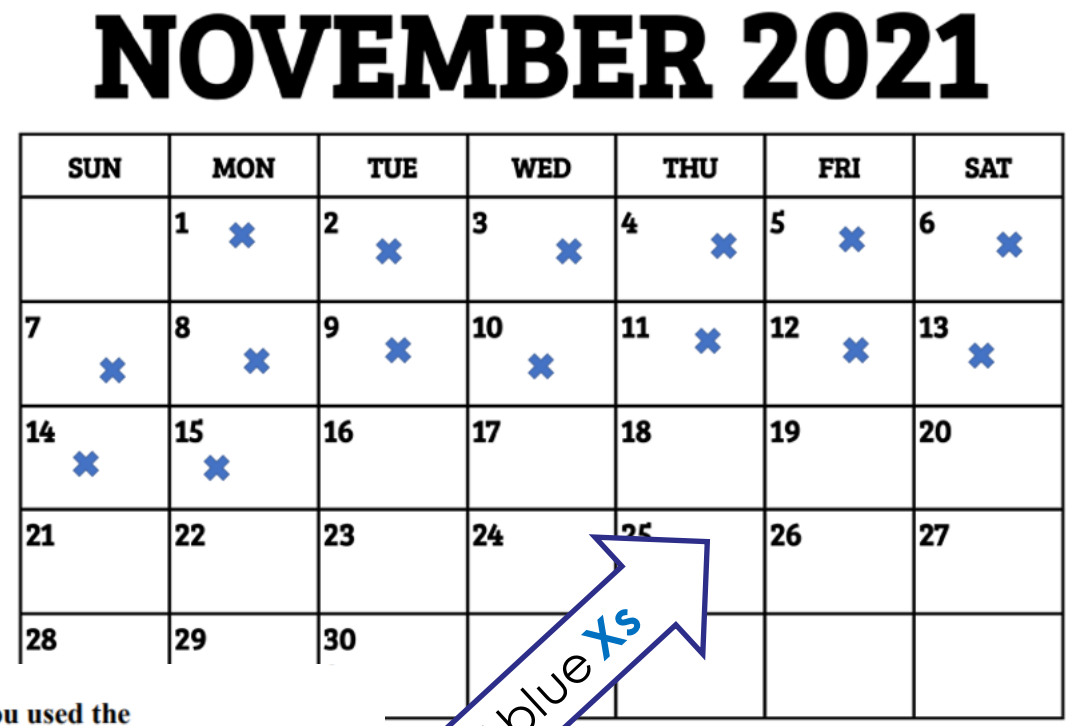
SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

B1d Cannot be Zero: Minimum Number

Question B1d – Both Alcohol and drugs (on the same day)

Step 1: To determine the lowest number for B1d, begin filling up calendar days for Alcohol Use, first.

Calendar View EXAMPLE # 6



1. **During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:**
   - a. Any alcohol ***[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*** 15
   - b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting) 0
   - b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high) 15

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

B1d Cannot be Zero: Minimum Number

Question B1d – Both Alcohol and drugs (on the same day)

Step 2: Begin filling up calendar days for drug use. Start by filling empty days first to determine if you can have zero days for B1d.

Calendar View EXAMPLE # 6

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

B1d Cannot be Zero: Minimum Number

Question B1d – Both Alcohol and drugs (on the same day)

1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:

a.	Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*	15
b1.	Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	5
b2.	Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	0
c.	Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*	16
d.	Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	01

There is one day with one blue X and one red X **(November 15th)**

Calendar View EXAMPLE # 6

NOVEMBER 2021

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
	1 ✖	2 ✖	3 ✖	4 ✖	5 ✖	6 ✖
7 ✖	8 ✖	9 ✖	10 ✖	11 ✖	12 ✖	13 ✖
14 ✖	15 ✖ ✖	16 ✖	17 ✖	18 ✖	19 ✖	20 ✖
21 ✖	22 ✖	23 ✖	24 ✖	25 ✖	26 ✖	27 ✖
28 ✖	29 ✖	30 ✖				

✖ Illegal drug use (16 days) ✖ Alcohol use (15 days)

✓ **B1d** = One Day

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DBH

SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

B1d Cannot be Zero: Maximum Number

Question B1d – Both Alcohol and drugs (on the same day)

Step 1: To determine the highest number for B1d, begin filling up calendar days for Alcohol Use, first.

Step 2: Fill up calendar days for drug use. Start by filling days where alcohol was used.

Calendar View EXAMPLE #7

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

B1d Cannot be Zero: Maximum Number

Calendar View EXAMPLE # 7

Question B1d – Both Alcohol and drugs (on the same day)

1. **During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:**
   - a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]* — 16
   - b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting) — 15
   - b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high) — 0
   - c. Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]* — 15
   - d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day) — 15

NOVEMBER 2021

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
	1 ✖ ✖	2 ✖ ✖	3 ✖ ✖	4 ✖ ✖	5 ✖ ✖	6 ✖ ✖
7 ✖ ✖	8 ✖ ✖	9 ✖ ✖	10 ✖ ✖	11 ✖ ✖	12 ✖ ✖	13 ✖ ✖
14 ✖ ✖	15 ✖ ✖	16 ✖	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

There are 15 days with blue Xs and red X **(November 1st -15th)**

✖ Illegal drug use (16 days) ✖ Alcohol use (15 days)

✓ **B1d** = 15 Days

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

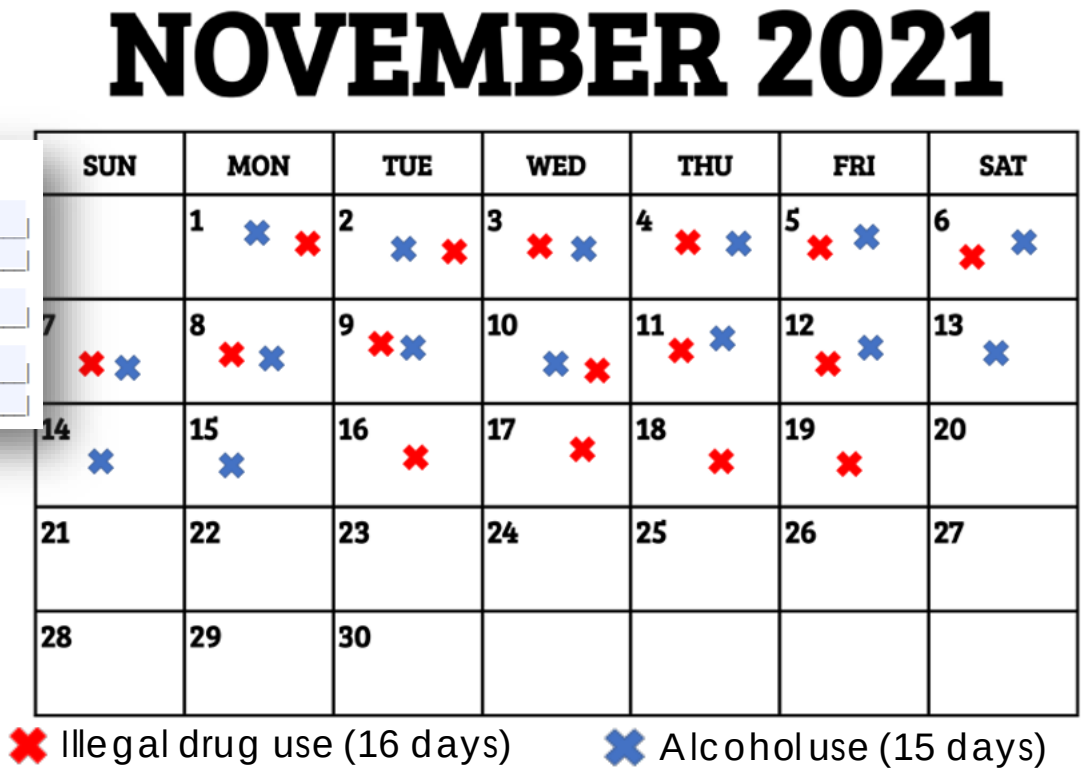
B1d Cannot be Zero: Between Minimum and Maximum Number

Question B1d – Both Alcohol and drugs (on the same day)

1. **During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:**
   - a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]* 16
   - b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting) 5
   - b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high) 0
   - c. Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]* 15
   - d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day) 15

B1d does not have to be the minimum or maximum number of days for usage on both days – it can be between the two numbers.

Calendar View EXAMPLE # 8



✖ Illegal drug use (16 days) ✖ Alcohol use (15 days)

✓ **B1d** = 12 Days

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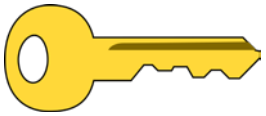
SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Key to Avoid B1d (Both Alcohol and Drug Use on the Same Day) **Discrepancies**

- Remember the B1d formula: **B1a + B1c – 30.** If B1a + B1c is more than 30, B1d must (at least) be 30 less than the sum of the formula.
- Actively engage in the interview.
- If B1a or B1c is 30, B1d must be the lower number of the two numbers. Example: If B1a is 30 and B1c is 15, B1d = 15.
- Utilize a 30-day month calendar to assist with understanding alcohol and drug use. Some of us are visual learners.



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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Question B2 – Detailed Drug Use

The intent of this question is to gather information about how the client typically uses illegal drugs.

If more than one route is chosen for drugs listed, choose the one that is most often used.

Route of Administration Types:
1. Oral 2. Nasal 3. Smoking 4. Non-intravenous (IV) injection 5. IV
*NOTE THE USUAL ROUTE. FOR MORE THAN ONE ROUTE, CHOOSE THE MOST SEVERE. THE ROUTES ARE LISTED FROM LEAST SEVERE (1) TO MOST SEVERE (5).

2. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used any of the following: ***[IF THE VALUE IN ANY ITEM B2a–B2i > 0, THEN THE VALUE IN B1c MUST BE > 0.]***

	Number of Days	RF	DK	Route*
a. Cocaine/Crack		○	○	
b. Marijuana/Hashish (Pot, Joints, Blunts, Chronic, Weed, Mary Jane)		○	○	
c. Opiates:				
1. Heroin (Smack, H, Junk, Skag)		○	○	
2. Morphine		○	○	
3. Dilaudid		○	○	
4. Demerol		○	○	

SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Question B2 – Detailed Drug Use

Drugs Counted as Illegal

- Illegal Drugs
- Unprescribed use of prescription medication
- Misuse of prescribed medication
- Misuse of over-the-counter products
- Use of tobacco by someone younger than 18 years old

- **Marijuana** – Whether prescribed or not, should be counted as illegal. Federal law does not recognize use of prescribed marijuana.

a. Cocaine/Crack
b. Marijuana/Hashish (Pot, Joints, Blunts, Chronic, Weed, Mary Jane)
c. Opiates:
   1. Heroin (Smack, H, Junk, Skag)
   2. Morphine
   3. Dilaudid
   4. Demerol
   5. Percocet
   6. Darvon
   7. Codeine
   8. Tylenol 2, 3, 4
   9. OxyContin/Oxycodone
d. Non-prescription methadone
e. Hallucinogens/psychedelics, PCP (Angel Dust, Ozone, Wack, Rocket Fuel), MDMA (Ecstasy, XTC, X, Adam), LSD (Acid, Boomers, Yellow Sunshine), Mushrooms, or Mescaline
f. Methamphetamine or other amphetamines (Meth, Uppers, Speed, Ice, Chalk, Crystal, Glass, Fire, Crank)

SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Question B1c ⟺ Question B2

Illegal Drug Use

Question B1c is directly related to Question B2.

Question B2 can be considered a more detailed version of Question B1c.

B. DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

	Number of Days
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol ***[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]***	____
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	____
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	____
c. Illegal drugs ***[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]***	____
d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	____

Route of Administration Types:
1. Oral 2. Nasal 3. Smoking 4. Non-intravenous (IV) injection 5. IV
*NOTE THE USUAL ROUTE. FOR MORE THAN ONE ROUTE, CHOOSE THE MOST SEVERE. THE ROUTES ARE LISTED FROM LEAST SEVERE (1) TO MOST SEVERE (5).

	Number of Days
2. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used any of the following: *[IF THE VALUE IN ANY ITEM B2a–B2i > 0, THEN THE VALUE IN B1c MUST BE > 0.]*	
a. Cocaine/Crack	____
b. Marijuana/Hashish (Pot, Joints, Blunts, Chronic, Weed, Mary Jane)	____

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Question B1c ⟺ Question B2

Illegal Drug Use

The number of days reported for drug use in Question B1c **must** be consistent with what is reported in Question B2

B. DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

	Number of Days
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*	____
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	____
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	____
c. Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*	____
d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	____

Route of Administration Types:
1. Oral 2. Nasal 3. Smoking 4. Non-intravenous (IV) injection 5. IV
*NOTE THE USUAL ROUTE. FOR MORE THAN ONE ROUTE, CHOOSE THE MOST SEVERE. THE ROUTES ARE LISTED FROM LEAST SEVERE (1) TO MOST SEVERE (5).

	Number of Days
2. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used any of the following: *[IF THE VALUE IN ANY ITEM B2a–B2i > 0, THEN THE VALUE IN B1c MUST BE > 0.]*	
a. Cocaine/Crack	____
b. Marijuana/Hashish (Pot, Joints, Blunts, Chronic, Weed, Mary Jane)	____

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2

Discrepancies to Avoid

Reported Drug Use in B1c, not found in B2

EXAMPLE # 1

1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:

a.	Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*	
b1.	Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	
b2.	Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	
c.	Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*	20
d.	Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	

Example Breakdown

Question B1c = 20

Question B2a = 10
Question B2c3 = 5

Question B Cumulative Drug Use = 15

20 ≠ 15

20 days of drug use was not reported in Question B2, which means the responses are inconsistent.

		Number of Days
a.	Cocaine/Crack	10
b.	Marijuana/Hashish (Pot, Joints, Blunts, Chronic, Weed, Mary Jane)	0
c.	Opiates:	
1.	Heroin (Smack, H, Junk, Skag)	0
2.	Morphine	0
3.	Dilaudid	5
4.	Demerol	0
5.	Percocet	0
6.	Darvon	0
7.	Codeine	0
8.	Tylenol 2, 3, 4	0
9.	OxyContin/Oxycodone	0
d.	Non-prescription methadone	0
e.	Hallucinogens/psychedelics, PCP (Angel Dust, Ozone, Wack, Rocket Fuel), MDMA (Ecstasy, XTC, X, Adam), LSD (Acid, Boomers, Yellow Sunshine), Mushrooms, or Mescaline	0
f.	Methamphetamine or other amphetamines (Meth, Uppers, Speed, Ice, Chalk, Crystal, Glass, Fire, Crank)	0

		Number of Days
g.	1. Benzodiazepines: Diazepam (Valium); Alprazolam (Xanax); Triazolam (Halcion); and Estasolam (Prosom and Rohypnol, also known as roofies, roche, and cope)	0
	2. Barbiturates: Mephobarbital (Mebacut) and pentobarbital sodium (Nembutal)	0
	3. Non-prescription GHB (known as Grievous Bodily Harm, Liquid Ecstasy, and Georgia Home Boy)	0
	4. Ketamine (known as Special K or Vitamin K)	0
	5. Other tranquilizers, downers, sedatives, or hypnotics	0
h.	Inhalants (poppers, snappers, rush, whippets)	0
i.	Other illegal drugs (Specify)	0

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Question B1c ⟺ Question B2

Zero Days of Reported Drug Use in B1c, but reported in B2

Example Breakdown

Question B1c = 0

Question 2b (marijuana) = 20

EXAMPLE # 2

1. **During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:**
   - a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]* — 0
   - b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting) — 0
   - b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high) — 0
   - c. Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]* — 0
   - d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day) — 0

Route of Administration Types:
1. Oral 2. Nasal 3. Smoking 4. Non-intravenous (IV) injection 5. IV
*NOTE THE USUAL ROUTE. FOR MORE THAN ONE ROUTE, CHOOSE THE MOST SEVERE. THE ROUTES ARE LISTED FROM LEAST SEVERE (1) TO MOST SEVERE (5).

2. **During the past 30 days, how many days have you used any of the following:** ***[IF THE VALUE IN ANY ITEM B2a–B2i > 0, THEN THE VALUE IN B1c MUST BE > 0.]***

	Number of Days	RF	DK	Route*
a. Cocaine/Crack	0	○	○	
b. Marijuana/Hashish (Pot, Joints, Blunts, Chronic, Weed, Mary Jane)	20	○	○	1

If marijuana use is 20 days, Question B1c should have been 20 days, not zero.

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2

Discrepancies to Avoid

Reported Drug Use in B1c, found in B2

EXAMPLE # 3

1. **During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:**
   - a. Any alcohol ***[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*** | |
   - b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting) | |
   - b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high) | |
   - c. Illegal drugs ***[IF B1a <u>OR</u> B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*** | 2 0 |
   - d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day) | |

Number of Days

- a. Cocaine/Crack | 1 0 |
- b. Marijuana/Hashish (Pot, Joints, Blunts, Chronic, Weed, Mary Jane) | 0 |
- c. Opiates:
  - 1. Heroin (Smack, H, Junk, Skag) | 0 |
  - 2. Morphine | 0 |
  - 3. Dilaudid | 5 |
  - 4. Demerol | 0 |
  - 5. Percocet | 0 |
  - 6. Darvon | 0 |
  - 7. Codeine | 0 |
  - 8. Tylenol 2, 3, 4 | 0 |
  - 9. OxyContin/Oxycodone | 0 |
- d. Non-prescription methadone | 0 |
- e. Hallucinogens/psychedelics, PCP (Angel Dust, Ozone, Wack, Rocket Fuel), MDMA (Ecstasy, XTC, X, Adam), LSD (Acid, Boomers, Yellow Sunshine), Mushrooms, or Mescaline | 0 |
- f. Methamphetamine or other amphetamines (Meth, Uppers, Speed, Ice, Chalk, Crystal, Glass, Fire, Crank) | 0 |

of Days

- g. 1. Benzodiazepines: Diazepam (Valium); Alprazolam (Xanax); Triazolam (Halcion); and Estasolam (Prosom and Rohypnol, also known as roofies, roche, and cope) | 0 |
  - 2. Barbiturates: Mephobarbital (Mebacut) and pentobarbital sodium (Nembutal) | 0 |
  - 3. Non-prescription GHB (known as Grievous Bodily Harm, Liquid Ecstasy, and Georgia Home Boy) | 0 |
  - 4. Ketamine (known as Special K or Vitamin K) | 5 |
  - 5. Other tranquilizers, downers, sedatives, or hypnotics | 0 |
- h. Inhalants (poppers, snappers, rush, whippets) | 0 |
- i. Other illegal drugs (Specify) _____ | 0 |

Example Breakdown

Question B1c = 20

Question B2a = 10
Question B2c3 = 5
Question B2g3 = 5

Collectively, 20 days of drug use were reported in Question B2. It is not necessary to calculate, but if calculating gives you the sum of Question B1c, it passes the quality assurance review.

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Question B2 ⟺ Question B3

EXAMPLE #1

Route of Administration Types:
1. Oral 2. Nasal 3. Smoking 4. Non-intravenous (IV) injection 5. IV
*NOTE THE USUAL ROUTE. FOR MORE THAN ONE ROUTE, CHOOSE THE MOST SEVERE. THE ROUTES ARE LISTED FROM LEAST SEVERE (1) TO MOST SEVERE (5).

2. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used any of the following: ***[IF THE VALUE IN ANY ITEM B2a–B2i > 0, THEN THE VALUE IN B1c MUST BE > 0.]***

	Number of Days	RF	DK	Route*
a. Cocaine/Crack	10	○	○	
b. Marijuana/Hashish (Pot, Joints, Blunts, Chronic, Weed, Mary Jane)	0	○	○	
c. Opiates:				
1. Heroin (Smack, H, Junk, Skag)	5	○	○	4

If the client reported a route being 4 or 5 in Question B2, Question B3 cannot be no. It contradicts the previous code.

3. In the past 30 days, have you injected drugs? ***[IF ANY ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION IN B2a–B2i = 4 or 5, THEN B3 MUST = YES.]***

- ○ YES
- ◉ NO
- ○ REFU
- ○ DON'T KNOW

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2

Discrepancies to Avoid

Question B2 ⟺ Question B3

EXAMPLE #2

Route of Administration Types:
1. Oral 2. Nasal 3. Smoking 4. Non-intravenous (IV) injection 5. IV
*NOTE THE USUAL ROUTE. FOR MORE THAN ONE ROUTE, CHOOSE THE MOST SEVERE. THE ROUTES ARE LISTED FROM LEAST SEVERE (1) TO MOST SEVERE (5).

2. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used any of the following: ***[IF THE VALUE IN ANY ITEM B2a–B2i > 0, THEN THE VALUE IN B1c MUST BE > 0.]***

	Number of Days	RF	DK	Route*
a. Cocaine/Crack	10	○	○	
b. Marijuana/Hashish (Pot, Joints, Blunts, Chronic, Weed, Mary Jane)	0	○	○	
c. Opiates:				
1. Heroin (Smack, H, Junk, Skag)	5	○	○	4

If the client reported a route being 4 or 5 in Question B2, Question B3 should be 'yes'.

3. In the past 30 days, have you injected drugs? ***[IF ANY ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION IN B2a–B2i = 4 or 5, THEN B3 MUST = YES.]***

- ◉ YES
- ○ NO
- ○ REFUSED
- ○ DON'T KNOW

[IF NO, REFUSED, OR DON'T KNOW, SKIP TO SECTION C.]

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Question B2 ⟺ Question B3

EXAMPLE #3

Route of Administration Types:
1. Oral 2. Nasal 3. Smoking 4. Non-intravenous (IV) injection 5. IV
*NOTE THE USUAL ROUTE. FOR MORE THAN ONE ROUTE, CHOOSE THE MOST SEVERE. THE ROUTES ARE LISTED FROM LEAST SEVERE (1) TO MOST SEVERE (5).

2. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used any of the following: ***[IF THE VALUE IN ANY ITEM B2a–B2i > 0, THEN THE VALUE IN B1c MUST BE > 0.]***

	Number of Days	RF	DK	Route*
a. Cocaine/Crack	0	○	○	
b. Marijuana/Hashish (Pot, Joints, Blunts, Chronic, Weed, Mary Jane)	10	○	○	1
c. Opiates:				
1. Heroin (Smack, H, Junk, Skag)	0	○	○	
2. Morphine	0	○	○	
3. Dilaudid	0	○	○	
4. Demerol	0	○	○	
5. Percocet	0	○	○	
6. Darvon	0	○	○	

If the client did not report a route being 4 or 5 in Question B2, Question B3 cannot be 'yes'. It contradicts the previous code.

3. In the past 30 days, have you injected drugs? ***[IF ANY ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION IN B2a–B2i = 4 or 5, THEN B3 MUST = YES.]***

- (●) YES
- ( ) NO
- ( ) REFUSED
- ( ) DON'T KNOW

[IF NO, REFUSED, OR DON'T KNOW, SKIP TO SECTION C.]

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

SECTION B ⟺ **SECTION C**

B. DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

	Number of Days
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*	___
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	___
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	___
c. Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*	___
d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	___

SECTION B directly connects to three questions in **SECTION C**: 3, 4, and 5.

C. FAMILY AND LIVING CONDITIONS

3. **During the past 30 days, how stressful have things been for you because of your use of alcohol or other drugs? *[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C3 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]***

- ○ Not at all
- ○ Somewhat
- ○ Considerably
- ○ Extremely
- ○ NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1A AND B1C = 0.]*
- ○ REFUSED
- ○ DON'T KNOW

4. **During the past 30 days, has your use of alcohol or other drugs caused you to reduce or give up important activities? *[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C4 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]***

- ○ Not at all
- ○ Somewhat
- ○ Considerably
- ○ Extremely
- ○ NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1A AND B1C = 0.]*
- ○ REFUSED
- ○ DON'T KNOW

C. FAMILY AND LIVING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

5. **During the past 30 days, has your use of alcohol or other drugs caused you to have emotional problems? *[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C5 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]***

- ○ Not at all
- ○ Somewhat
- ○ Considerably
- ○ Extremely
- ○ NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1a AND B1c = 0.]*
- ○ REFUSED
- ○ DON'T KNOW

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Zero Days of Alcohol/Drug Use

B. DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

	Number of Days
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*	
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	
c. Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*	
d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	

If all responses for Question B1 are 0, SECTION C, Questions 3, 4, and 5 should be 'Not Applicable' as prompted in brackets.

C. FAMILY AND LIVING CONDITIONS

3. During the past 30 days, how stressful have things been for you because of your use of alcohol or other drugs? *[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C3 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]*

- ○ Not at all
- ○ Somewhat
- ○ Considerably
- ○ Extremely
- ○ NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1A AND B1C = 0.]* ←
- ○ REFUSED
- ○ DON'T KNOW

4. During the past 30 days, has your use of alcohol or other drugs caused you to reduce or give up important activities? *[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C4 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]*

- ○ Not at all
- ○ Somewhat
- ○ Considerably
- ○ Extremely
- ○ NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1A AND B1C = 0.]* ←
- ○ REFUSED
- ○ DON'T KNOW

C. FAMILY AND LIVING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

5. During the past 30 days, has your use of alcohol or other drugs caused you to have emotional problems? *[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C5 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]*

- ○ Not at all
- ○ Somewhat
- ○ Considerably
- ○ Extremely
- ○ NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1a AND B1c = 0.]* ←
- ○ REFUSED
- ○ DON'T KNOW

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DBH DEPARTMENT OF BEHAVIORAL HEALTH

SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Zero Days of Alcohol/Drug Use

EXAMPLE #1

B. DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

	Number of Days
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*	0 0
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	0
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	0
c. Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*	0
d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	0

The client reported zero days of drug and alcohol use; therefore, Questions C3, C4, and C5 are Not Applicable to the client.

C. FAMILY AND LIVING CONDITIONS

3. During the past 30 days, how stressful have things been for you because of your use of alcohol or other drugs? *[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C3 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]*

- ○ Not at all
- ○ Somewhat
- ○ Considerably
- ○ Extremely
- ◉ NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1A AND B1C = 0.]*
- ○ REFUSED
- ○ DON'T KNOW

4. During the past 30 days, has your use of alcohol or other drugs caused you to reduce or give up important activities? *[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C4 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]*

- ○ Not at all
- ○ Somewhat
- ○ Considerably
- ○ Extremely
- ◉ NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1A AND B1C = 0.]*
- ○ REFUSED
- ○ DON'T KNOW

C. FAMILY AND LIVING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

5. During the past 30 days, has your use of alcohol or other drugs caused you to have emotional problems? *[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C5 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]*

- ○ Not at all
- ○ Somewhat
- ○ Considerably
- ○ Extremely
- ◉ NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1a AND B1c = 0.]*
- ○ REFUSED
- ○ DON'T KNOW

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2

Discrepancies to Avoid

Zero Days of Alcohol/ Drug Use

B. DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

EXAMPLE #2

	Numbe of Day
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*	0 0
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	0
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	0
c. Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*	0
d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	0

If the client's response is 'Not at all' when drug and alcohol us reflect '0', staff should record the response as 'Not Applicable'

Choose this one

C. FAMILY AND LIVING CONDITIONS

3. During the past 30 days, how stressful have things been for you because of your use of alcohol or other drugs? *[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C3 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]*

- (●) Not at all
- ( ) Somewhat
- ( ) Considerably
- ( ) Extremely
- ( ) NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1A AND B1C = 0.]*
- ( ) REFUSED
- ( ) DON'T KNOW

4. During the past 30 days, has your use of alcohol or other drugs caused you to reduce or give up important activities? *[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C4 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]*

- (●) Not at all
- ( ) Somewhat
- ( ) Considerably
- ( ) Extremely
- ( ) NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1A AND B1C = 0.]*
- ( ) REFUSED
- ( ) DON'T KNOW

C. FAMILY AND LIVING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

5. During the past 30 days, has your use of alcohol or other drugs caused you to have emotional problems? *[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C5 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]*

- (●) Not at all
- ( ) Somewhat
- ( ) Considerably
- ( ) Extremely
- ( ) NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1a AND B1c = 0.]*
- ( ) REFUSED
- ( ) DON'T KNOW

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Alcohol or Drug Use Reported

EXAMPLE #3

B. DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

	Number of Days
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*	05
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	0
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	0
c. Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*	0
d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	0

'Not Applicable' cannot be selected when alcohol or drug use was reported. Only select the response the client chose from:
Not at all
Somewhat
Considerably
Extremely

C. FAMILY AND LIVING CONDITIONS

3. During the past 30 days, how stressful have things been for you because of your use of alcohol or other drugs? ***[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C3 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]***

- ○ Not at all
- ○ Somewhat
- ○ Considerably
- ○ Extremely
- ◉ NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1A AND B1C = 0.]*
- ○ REFUSED
- ○ DON'T KNOW

4. During the past 30 days, has your use of alcohol or other drugs caused you to reduce or give up important activities? ***[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C4 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]***

- ○ Not at all
- ○ Somewhat
- ○ Considerably
- ○ Extremely
- ◉ NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1A AND B1C = 0.]*
- ○ REFUSED
- ○ DON'T KNOW

C. FAMILY AND LIVING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

5. During the past 30 days, has your use of alcohol or other drugs caused you to have emotional problems? ***[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C5 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]***

- ○ Not at all
- ○ Somewhat
- ○ Considerably
- ○ Extremely
- ◉ NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1a AND B1c = 0.]*
- ○ REFUSED
- ○ DON'T KNOW

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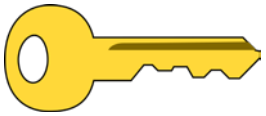
SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Key to Avoid SECTION B ⟺ SECTION C Discrepancies

NOT APPLICABLE *[USE ONLY IF B1A AND B1C = 0.]*

- Always read words in brackets – they assist with accurate responses.
- SECTION C: Questions 3, 4, and 5 should only reflect Not Applicable if the client did NOT report alcohol or drug use.



If a GPRA survey is submitted and the alcohol discrepancies were not avoided, the survey will be returned to the provider for corrections.

[IF B1a OR B1c > 0, THEN C3 CANNOT = "NOT APPLICABLE."]

SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

SECTION B ⟺ **SECTION E**

The intent of **Question E4** is to determine how many days the client committed a crime in the past 30 days.

E. CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE STATUS

1. **In the past 30 days, how many times have you been arrested?**
   |____|____| TIMES ○ REFUSED ○ DON'T KNOW

   [IF NO ARRESTS, SKIP TO ITEM E3.]

2. **In the past 30 days, how many times have you been arrested for drug-related offenses? *[THE VALUE IN E2 CANNOT BE GREATER THAN THE VALUE IN E1.]***
   |____|____| TIMES ○ REFUSED ○ DON'T KNOW

3. **In the past 30 days, how many nights have you spent in jail/prison? *[IF THE VALUE IN E3 IS GREATER THAN 15, THEN C1 MUST = INSTITUTION (JAIL/PRISON). IF C1 = INSTITUTION (JAIL/PRISON), THEN THE VALUE IN E3 MUST BE GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 15.]***
   |____|____| NIGHTS ○ REFUSED ○ DON'T KNOW

4. **In the past 30 days, how many times have you committed a crime? *[CHECK NUMBER OF DAYS USED ILLEGAL DRUGS IN ITEM B1c. ANSWER HERE IN E4 SHOULD BE EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN NUMBER IN B1c BECAUSE USING ILLEGAL DRUGS IS A CRIME.]***
   |____|____|____| TIMES ○ REFUSED ○ DON'T KNOW

Question E4 prompts the interviewer to cross-check the response to E4 with the response to B1c.

B1c cannot be greater than E4.

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

SECTION B ⟺ **SECTION E**

Example #1

B. DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

	Number of Days
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*	0
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	0
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	0
c. Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*	5
d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	0

Question B1c reflects the client used illegal drugs for five days.

Using **illegal drugs** is a **crime.**

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

SECTION B ⟺ **SECTION E**

Example # 1

B. DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

	Number of Days
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*	0
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	0
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	0
c. Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*	5
d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	0

Since the client admitted to using illegal drugs five times, E4 should be equal to or greater than B1c.

E. CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE STATUS

4. In the past 30 days, how many times have you committed a crime? ***[CHECK NUMBER OF DAYS USED ILLEGAL DRUGS IN ITEM B1c. ANSWER HERE IN E4 SHOULD BE EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN NUMBER IN B1c BECAUSE USING ILLEGAL DRUGS IS A CRIME.]***

5 TIMES ○ REFUSED ☐ DON'T KNOW

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

SECTION B ⟺ **SECTION E**

Example # 2

B. DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

	Number of Days
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*	0
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	0
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	0
c. Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*	5
d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	0

As prompted in E4 brackets, the response to this question can be greater than B1c. The client could have committed crimes other than using illegal drugs.

E. CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE STATUS

4. In the past 30 days, how many times have you committed a crime? ***[CHECK NUMBER OF DAYS USED ILLEGAL DRUGS IN ITEM B1c. ANSWER HERE IN E4 SHOULD BE EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN NUMBER IN B1c BECAUSE USING ILLEGAL DRUGS IS A CRIME.]***

10 TIMES ○ REFUSED ○ DON'T KNOW

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SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

SECTION B ⟺ **SECTION E**

Example # 3

B. DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE

	Number of Days
1. During the past 30 days, how many days have you used the following:	
a. Any alcohol *[IF ZERO, SKIP TO ITEM B1c.]*	0
b1. Alcohol to intoxication (5+ drinks in one sitting)	0
b2. Alcohol to intoxication (4 or fewer drinks in one sitting and felt high)	0
c. Illegal drugs *[IF B1a OR B1c = 0, REFUSED (RF), DON'T KNOW (DK), THEN SKIP TO ITEM B2.]*	5
d. Both alcohol and drugs (on the same day)	0

As prompted in E4 brackets, the response to this question can be equal to or greater than B1c. In this example, E4 is less than B1c. The response to E4 in this example will not pass the quality review from DBH.

E. CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE STATUS

4. **In the past 30 days, how many times have you committed a crime?** ***[CHECK NUMBER OF DAYS USED ILLEGAL DRUGS IN ITEM B1c. ANSWER HERE IN E4 SHOULD BE EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN NUMBER IN B1c BECAUSE USING ILLEGAL DRUGS IS A CRIME.]***

0 TIMES ○ REFUSED ☐ DON'T KNOW

Read Brackets

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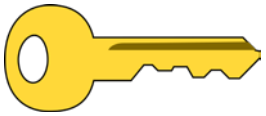
SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Key to Avoid Question B1c ⟺ Question E4 Discrepancies

- Always read words in brackets – they assist with accurate responses.
- Remember, using illegal drugs is a crime.
- Question B1c cannot be more than Question E4.
- Question E4 can be equal to or greater than B1c.



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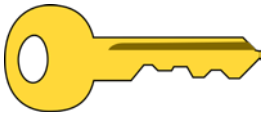
SECTION B: DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE – B1a, B1b1 and B1b2
Discrepancies to Avoid

Key to Avoid GPRA Survey Discrepancies: SECTION B, SECTION C, and SECTION E

- Utilize this presentation to assist with conducting GPRA interviews.
- Refer to GPRA formulas included in this presentation: plug in each client's response in the formula to ensure responses are discrepancy-free.
- Always read words in brackets – they assist with accurate responses.
- Remember, using illegal drugs is a crime.
- Be mindful of questions referencing the past 30 days – responses to these questions must be consistent.



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GPRA Alcohol and Drug Use

For questions regarding this presentation, please contact the DBH State Opioid Response Team

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